The Unicorn

a poem in four parts

by

Owen Barfield

The Unicorn a poem in four parts by Owen Barfield

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THE UNICORN

The lion and the unicorn were fighting for the crown.

But mine horn shall be exalted like the horn of an unicorn; for I am anointed with fresh oil (Psalm 92)

And he built his sanctuary as of unicorns in the land which he founded for ever. (Psalm 78).

Hunters can catch the unicorn only by placing a young virgin in his haunts. No sooner does he see the damsel, than he runs towards her, and lies down at her feet, and so suffers himself to be captured by the hunters.

Thirteenth Century Legend.

Ι

The Procession

At evening, when the Dog-Star sank
Below the dark horizon's rim,
Lost in the light, since Ocean drank
The royal Globe along with him —
At evening, as the sun went down,
A gay procession left the Town
And danced along the deep ravine:
A crowd of rosy boys and girls
With jet-black curls or golden-brown,
In rose-red tunic and white gown;

And there were roses everywhere,

Bunches of roses dangling down

Or lonely blossoms stuck in curls.

Old for girls and boys they were:

Their merry mouth and shining eyes

Told how rich Fancy's foliage greened

And what blithe summer, safely screened,

Swelled in their bosoms and their loins.

And oft – as if their joy increased

Beyond a silence age enjoins

On youth – the rocks around them rang;

Abrupt their happy chattering ceased,

And loud those clear young voices sang:-

'Upon a lime-tree, leafy boughed,

There swelled and glowed a Turtle-dove

And, cooing loud, as lion proud,

He called and bowed and billed his love:-

Take all my heart, my Love! Thou art

My love! Thine eyes have shamed me! Wise

I grow at last: take all my heart, my love!'

Then I, too old to dance or sing,

And yet all-anxious, if I could,

To plumb the meaning of this thing,

Asked my good angel what to do;

And he - if I mistake not - smiled,

As though too well he understood,

And bad me 'go a pace or two

Along with them and ask, my child,

And learn!' How swiftly I obeyed,

Half glad, half laughing, half afraid!

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"What for?" – the stripling echoed back
My words, with just that touch of scorn
Which youth, unspoiled, must needs betray,
Amazed that any man should lack
The truth it mastered yesterday –
"What for? – to fetch the Unicorn!"
Then I, a fool, ashamed to show
Incomprehension, answered:— "Oh,
I see!" with a blank look on my face,
Through which he instantly divined
The empty thought that lay behind:—

"A stranger here? I see, I see!" And now he sobers down his pace, Resigned to walk and talk with me, And thus begins:- "Our little town, You know, has neither towers nor walls Nor moat, nor drawbridge to let down, Nor sharp stockade. When evening falls, No guard is set, no sentries pace, To check the bordering Pigmy race. We sleep secure from beasts and men, Because a Lion guards the place, Good custom clothes his rampant will, He issues nightly from his den And, like a planet, circling prowls, With frightful, friendly roars and growls Around our Town. All throve, until A month ago his first assault Showed how his instinct grew at fault.

One night a bullock from the herd

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Was missing; next he sprang and slew

A lamb, and, last, a singing bird!

Last! Would it were! Oh sir, he mauled

A man made in God's image, too!

A friendly stranger, sir! The wound

Is healing now – but not the word

That rang through all the country round,

Warning against us. We're marooned,

Or like to be – cut off from kind

Since then: and they said we must find

A remedy. They counselled long,

And last they held the beast must die,

The Synod, yet the beast is strong

And we – how should we not abhor

The task, who ne'er drew blood before!"

"One had a small black dog – would fly,

Straight as an arrow, swift as thought,

Right as his mouth stretched to roar,

Deep in his great red yawning throat –

This seemed fantastic. Next, a man

Told (and it seemed a likelier plan)

How, since that frightful century

When, after prying men had planned

To split the atom and unbrace

The frame of Earth, all arms were banned

(You learnt at school, how by Decree

All weapons to destruction passed,

The latest first, the earliest last) – "

"Learnt! I remember!"

"Well, he said

That somehow, in their potting-shed,

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Since those bad days an old Cross-bow

Had lain – and we should use it now.

"We started, shuddered, wept, agreed.

We found the thing. We got it freed

From dust and rust. 'Twas time to go

To seek the den. At first none spoke.

We looked at one another - oh,

But in that instant something woke,

A voice within, that thundered No!

Then too, an outer voice was heard,

Silent till now, a quiet one,

Enquiring: 'Have you considered

Who guards us, when the Lion's gone?

Who keeps the wolves and jackals down?

Who frights the Pigmies from our town?

O treason! O disherison!

Tomorrow, when they broach our soil,

What do we fight with? Belacoil?

How they will march us all to school!

How lecture us! How make us look -

Ordering all our lives by rule –

To barrack-square and statute-book

For strength to keep our City clean!

Oh Brothers, ere our bolt be shot

Once and for ever, shall we not

Consult the *Burning Babe?*'

"'Twas seen

He counselled well. Soon, hushed before

The Eikon the old Painter swore

Would one day talk to Youth, on whom

Virtue was never thrust by rod

130

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Or precept – whose heart ne'er mistook Fear of itself for fear of God – We stood – and I had little faith."

"The moments passed. A sigh, a breath, That seemed of our own tenseness born, Went shivering through the canvas worn, Though no man saw it shift or shake – And then – I scarce believed I woke – In low, clear tones the Eikon spoke:—" "Slay not the Lion, fresh young folk! 140 Go rather, take a Unicorn (But lay no bridle on his neck!) And let your Unicorn abide Free, on your City's counter-side: So shall the twain debate the ground And, furiously careering round *In oft-encountering antidrome,* Either shall other hold in check From frolic ploys, and bless your home,

"It ceased – and some would fain depart,

But others showed we had no art

Of taking Unicorns! Yet, when

They prayed the Eikon speak again,

Like an old man with wandering wits

It faltered and its voice grew faint:

There were awkward pauses between bits

Of old law – jargon, forced and quaint –

And these are what we caught of them:-

And all with joy and peace be crowned."

"His capture lieth not in prender. . .

160

Nec vi nec fraude. . . lies in render. . .

At tu, venator, virginem

Pro rosa solis...hem, ...hem, ...

At pasture may he be surprised,

The moon then shining. "

"Thus advised,

With blazoned hints from ancient books

And prayer and fancy, we devised

What seemed the fairest stratagem;

And thus all this -" he waved - "which looks

So strange to you, was organised."

170

I would have answered: but just then

Their ardent carol swelled again

And my companion poured his own

Clear voice into that unison:-

'Upon a lime-tree, leafy boughed

There swelled and glowed a Turtle-dove

And, cooing loud, as lion proud,

He called and bowed and billed his love:-

Take all my heart, my Love! Thou art

My Love! Think eyes have shamed me! Wise

I grow at last: take all my heart, my love!'

While thus they sang, I looked about:

Pale stars winked overhead, where green

Had changed to amethyst: the rout

Had reached the mouth of the ravine.

Here, where the valley widened out

And emerald pastures lipped a stream

Meandering, the column spread

Like water-floods. A moment sped

In which the veilly gauze of dream

190

Passed in between it and my sight –

Dusk deepens; the white roses gleam

Like moons; the flitting women seem

Papery, unmaterialised –

Warm fireflies in a lacquer night. . .

That passed. The song ceased. And I said:-

"You spoke of strategy – some plan

Prepared. I find none. Are you led?

Call you this rabble 'organised'?

I see no Marshall at your head,

No pope, no fathering Fugleman."

He turned and looked on me, surprised,

Then pointed, where in midst of all,

Now by the thinning of the throng

Made visible, there paced along

Compact and ceremonial,

A central knot. I saw their gait

More solemn, marked their mien sedate.

What robes were these appareled in?

Below bright albs of baldachin –

In chrome or glowing madder steeped,

Embroidered, gorgeous, oxlip-gold,

With tasselled bullions – shuffling hems

Of sable cassocks drily peeped.

If priests or bards, I could not say,

For round their brows bright anadems

Of twisted flowers and gleaming gems

Crowned the fantastical array.

The youth was silent. Love and awe

Sat lightly on him. Then I saw

220

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How, high uplifted, Something masked
In blossoms moved with them: I asked:—
"Young man, my eyes are weakening,
What bear they, thus hid up in flowers?
What Standard? What may be that Thing,
Whence silent streams of roses fling
Themselves in waterfally showers?"

He raised his voice: for, while I spoke,
The sounding chorus once more woke:—
"Why Sir, good Sir, can you not see

The cross – our Cross of Ebony?"

So said, he left and danced along, Joining his comrades in mid-song,

Just as their plain-song burst apart In the refrain's broad harmonies,

Then turned and smiled at me, and all

The evening rang like bell-metal:-

'Take all my heart, my Love! Thou art

My Love! Think eyes have shamed me! Wise

I grow at last! Take all my heart, my love!'

240

II

The Lady

Placid and warm, the candid moon Seemed hesitating in the sky As if dismayed to see how high Her floating self had mounted. Soon The moving standard halted too. The solemn, hieratic band, In central rigol, took their stand, While round them in a wider ring The red-robed youths all gathering 10 Stood silent. Had some hovering bird Looked down, he might have deemed there was A Wild Rose open on the grass Enormous. But at one low word The silent concourse broke and stirred And shifted, while a corridor Was opened up, where he, who bore The sober Standard all aflame With flowers, back towards me came And passed me, leaving clear my view Straight to the centre.

White-robed she stood. I do not care
To seek to paint her. Strange! I knew
Instantly, though now still she stood,

One stood there,

20

The way she'd walked beside the Rood Which now had left her. Have you seen

A girl enceinte – the pensive poise,

Self-gathered to a globe serene,

Wherein she bears her secret joys

About with her? Her eyes how wide?

How courteously preoccupied

Her answers? Thronged on every side,

How none the less, aloof the press,

Sealed in a hallowed selfishness

She strolls? Even so, a while before,

Enringed, unseen, I knew that she,

Pacing beside the Standard, bore

The ark of her virginity.

The priests with final gesture sain

Her shining curls, then through the lane

They pass, the way the Standard went

Behind me – leaving her alone,

It seemed that many youths had on

Rich cloaks. With one accord these bent

Forward and cast them on the ground:

And so they piled a little round

Warm island in the chilly dew.

Then all bowed gravely and withdrew

Across the field, to join the rest,

I following: Youth and girl and priest

All mingled – bard and girl and youth

Stood waiting by the pasture's edge,

A long line glimmering in the lewth

Of an old quickset boundary hedge,

Hushed but not mute. The whispered jest

Rose here and there, half-heard, but half

Unheard – or only to be guessed

From some low, happy murmured laugh

30

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That followed it. That restless fit

Died slowly out of the still scene

And left the waking silentness

60

Of summer dark undoubted queen.

A corncrake chirred. Full three fields off

I heard an old sheep's quiet cough.

Each moment's weight began to press.

One pointed, while another scanned

The field beneath his shading hand,

Strown to the moonlight, broad and flat.

Inmidst, a statue with head bent,

White, on her little isle of gold,

With folded arms the lady sat.

70

And having rested there, they went,

My two eyes, travelling on beyond

And near the great field's farther side

A dear familiar sight espied,

A farm-horse standing by a pond.

I called to mind how he would look

If I should pass him close – how still!

Asleep on leg! the honest clown

Too dumb to think of lying down!

God pardon me! What worlds mistook 80

May habit-coloured senses! Hark!

The hedge stirred faintly in the dark

Behind me, rustled by a breeze,

A breeze that woke and floated out

Over the field the essences

Of all those roses. Swift they sped.

I saw the lady lift her head

One moment, while they passed her by,

The next, my farm-horse shivered, woke,

Toused up his mane like a great shout,

90

And stamped once. Shattered moonshine broke

In argent sequins off his horn.

Like landscape in a lightning-stroke,

Bright-cut in memory, sharp and shorn,

That moment died as it was born.

Before my eyes were even aware

Of what they saw, my hearing caught

A noise being poured into the hush,

Low, threatening, swelling, drowning thought,

A gobbling thunder. One mad rush,

Across the field, of streaking fleetness

Told how the silvery monster sought

The source of all this wafted sweetness!

We craned our necks. A straight career

Must pass that drowsing lady near!

We trembled while we watched them – Yes!

Coltish for all his lordliness.

The white gleam from the virgin's dress

Cracked like a shot at him. He shied,

Baulked at her, tripped, reared, swerved aside.

Swiftly the proud beast's prick of fright

Was past: nor any panic flight

But anger followed. He stopped short

Long ere he reached us, quite forgot

The aromatic whiff he sought

And turned and stood. We saw his back,

His flanks just quivering, in the blink

Of the bright moon. . . Why did I think

Of Aspramont and Camelot,

100

Of Kaye, Rinaldo, Lamorak, 120 And breathless waitings with couched lance Before the apparelled pursuivants Sounded to tourney? While I thought, Horn down, he galloped to attack! Was this, then, human sacrifice? A quarter – one third – half the space Was covered – then, in the last trice The lady calmly raised her face. Nay, ask me not -I was too far 130 To say what happened! But although I could not see, I think I know: For late one evening long ago When driving west, where few trees are, Too fast, I topped a gentle rise, The sun flamed level in my eyes Blinding – and lord! how mind, heart, will Shouted: For God's sake, man, stop still! When next I was again aware, The Unicorn was standing by The lady. Patient he stood there, 140 As if he hoped to catch her eye By stillness: while his panting breath – It must be so, he was so near – Stirred the loose hair above her ear. And she - she sat as still as death, Her graceful head again bent down; She neither spoke nor stirred. He shook His great horned head, and made a sound Half snort, half neigh, then pawed the ground Most gently, as to say: Please look! 150

But when the statue would not stir,

He waxed impatient, desperate, bold,

And lumbering down on ponderous knees,

Flickered a flame-tongue over her

And chafed her with his muzzle. Cold

His Galatea stayed, nor moved

Save as those clumsy nozzlings shoved.

So it went on, till, all at once

Tired of evoking no response,

The lordly creature rose, let be

His fiery importunity

And trotted off. Not far away

He stopped again, I cannot say

Whether in umbrage or in scorn

Or which more pointed seemed – his back

Toward her – or towards the Zodiac

The index of his taper horn.

And then at last the lady rose

And, crossing over to his side,

Deliberately made much of him

Stroking his taut and glossy hide,

Fussing and patting – neither grudged

Her cheek against the wiry hair

Covering his withers. He stayed there,

But all the while he never budged,

Making believe he marked her not:

Or was this only what I thought

Because my sight is waxing dim?

I heard one sharp-eyed youth declare

His ears twitched while she gentled him.

Ye, be that as it may, no wrong

160

170

She seemed to feel, no snub or hurt
But, quiet as she came, ere long
She glided back to her old spot
Upon the cloaks, and spread her skirt
And bowed her head. He followed not
Only – reluctantly – turned round
And, planting forehooves on the ground,
Sat on his haunches facing her.

It seemed the moments were embalmed
That followed next, and could not fade:
Both in an eldritch pause becalmed
Set soaked in moonshine, Beast and maid.
Strange Beast! Like some majestic Sphinx
That, couchant on the desert sands,
For ever motionlessly thinks

Of baby in his own high chair
Pushed up to eat, observing there,
Absorbed and pleased, how fostering hands

His circling thoughts – yet with that air

Advance the spoon, the lately stirred – Lovable, helpless and absurd!

Ш

The Capture

Now past the zenith, high above,
Plain through the starry sickle shining,
The wrathful patriarchal breast
Of Leo roamed, while up the East,

190

Close on the tail of him declining, Virgo ascended. I well know How, in old mythic maps of sky, The outspread arms of that great "Y" Express the Ear of Corn. Not so. 10 For me those arms are stretched in love Towards the Lion. Far below Squatted the stubborn Unicorn And when my eyes passed up his horn And on to heaven, travelling far, They rested on the Northern Star. Did something move? Once more I dreamed: And lo! from that horn's tip it seemed The twisting spirals tapering Discharged the thrust of his intent In unseen rings intelligent, 20 That spreading, rose and, rising, spread, Turning into Overhead – Till all the Universe swung round A Unicorn upon the ground; Whose coronation by the stars Was timeless, being time's quintessence. So spellbound in eternal presence Seemed all below, around, above: The trees, the air, the very stones That strewed the turf: no grassblade stirred; 30 I saw not how this hour could pass. God! Would the creature *never* move? And then an unforeseen occurred

That changed and loosened everything;

For, all at once, in low, clear tones,

Softly, the lady began to sing:-

"His hand He raised, and bade them drink

And eat, and they were all amazed:

'What must I do? What must I think?'

But John leaned on His breast and gazed:-

Take all my heart, my love! Thou art

My Love. Thine eyes have shamed me. Wise

I grow at last. Take all my heart, my Love!"

Now when the lady ceased to sing,

The glorious silvery cascade

Of horn and muscle, rippling, rose

Erect and, through its quivering nose,

It - (so if it be fair to say

"The burn" and mean Niagara) –

Whinnied, by way of answering.

Then, having edged a trifle round

To face a corner of the field,

He starts to titillate the ground

By way of walking; with his feet

He taps and dainties, back a pace

With testy tossings of his face

Next moment in his chest concealed

For coyness. Truly, if he went

The way he must, or way he meant,

I hardly know: As one who rides

With feeble skill, will find he goes –

Whichever way the snaffle guides –

Somehow the way his horse decides,

So, sidlings, towards their lady moves

That awkward squad of crowding hooves.

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But when he came to where she was
Throned on her island in the grass,
And meekly his proud neck inclined,
Ah, then, indeed she lifted up
Her countenance, she smashed the cup
Of joy, and, through his passive eye
Gazing expressive, launched with power
Chaste lightnings of her *belamour*.

With that he yielded up the prize —
His puissant Horn, his Tower of Kind —
Surrender! No more to be said,
Save this, that when I come to die,
In my last agony, afraid,
God grant I may remember how
Demurely on that thundering brow
Those lips bestowed the accolade!

IV

The Feed

I deemed the vigil ended now,
Now when this kneeling Unicorn
Laid in her lap his humbled horn
And both were still. I pondered, though,
How she could ever move, or rise,
Slip out from underneath her prize
Yet hold it: while I wondered so,
Idly, once more I heard the breeze
Come rustling faintly through the trees

70

Behind us, and at once there rose, 10 Fresh and delightsome in the nose, But startling too, a stronger scent Than roses blow – A hot, cooked smell Of savoury potherbs, like a bell, Over the pasture wafted went. The Unicorn upon his side Lay all subdued and slumbersome, Like one bewitched: but when he sniffed it, I saw him perk his head and lift it, Abrupt, exclamatory: - 'Hm! 20 Provender!' I could hear him say, And he rose and sniffed the air, and tried To edge away unseen, I thought, But ere he broke into a trot, Light as a tossed bird in the wrack, The lady leaped upon his back! That peerless back, which never bore Rider's nor any weight before, Flinched not a jot, as he careered Onward, it neither plunged nor reared, 30 But like a paddock-pony – one Safe for a child to learn upon – Carried her in across the field Then gently, like a camel, kneeled While she dismounted – by good chance So near to me, I met her glance! I met her glance! Four words! Like rain It blessed away old lusts and fears, With the awful weight of vanished years. . . And I became a boy again. 40

The hush was lifted, and the crowd

Broke up in knots. In altered tone,

Laughing and chattering aloud,

Recalling scenes, comparing notes

And telling little anecdotes,

They strolled: I heard one eager voice

Babbling too much – it was my own!

So, when a group of girls and boys

Collected round the oaken bin

The monster's nose was buried in,

I joined them rather silently.

And, by good fortune, next to me

A girl was standing, who took part

In furnishing the feed contained

Within it – one that knew the art

From ABC to ampersand

And, when I asked, she took my hand

And told me fully: First, the base:

Herbs seethed in pottage, numerous kinds

Commingled (wherewith she explained

Virtues of petals, roots and seeds,

How plants the least in outward show

By beauty-gardeners banned as weeds,

Work with the highest potency):

Oats, for a stiffening, said she,

But first the corny brash receives

Two liberal powders: namely, leaves

Of Lady's Mantle, picked at morn,

Dusted with pollen of her own green flowers,

Dried in the sun, and then for hours

Pashed in a chalice of thin horn;

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And next, Enchanter's Nightshade, bleached

And steeped and set on fire and burned

To carbon, when the potash leached

In water, fixed, and coolly urned,

She said the ash was shovelled hot

In ice-cold water on the spot,

And the white-gray solution, sealed

In Carboys, on a float low-wheeled

Was drawn by four black oxen, where

Deep in a narrow, rocky cleft,

Through blasts of damp and sunless air,

There ran a little mountain brook;

Pleistocene waterfalls had left

Three natural basons in a row,

Stepwise, and each from other took

The purifying overflow.

Last on a sun-baked rock the lye

Was spread through the Dog days to dry.

And so the whole sweet-smelling brash,

Laced with this feathery leaf and ash,

Was packed, and stored in a warm shed,

Where all those herbs' pure spirits wed

Before their grosser substances

United, "And we boiled the mess

And watched the creamy liquor swish

Smooth in an alabaster dish

And, cooling, curdle brittle-flat,

Too thin to clot, too thick to stir,

Like porridge in a porringer –

And only needing to be warmed

To loose again the smell that charmed,

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90

The whiff the monster snorted at".

When she had told me all, I praised

Their subtle lore and gave her thanks,

She smiled, but answered not, because

The Unicorn's complacent jaws

Ceased champing at that moment – he

Seemed to have halted by mistake

At first, but shortly after raised

His noble front, and turned it round

And gave his a neck a rapid shake

By way of *Benedicite*:

Then sleeked his ears and stood his ground

And made no farther move. . . . A sound –

A sigh, a mutter, a low cheer

Rose like a little wind all round

And plainly showed the end was here.

The end was here, I need not tell

How on the turf we feasted well

Nor with what greedless grace all danced

And many kissed: how far advanced

The night was and the stars grew pale

Before they gathered up their gear;

Or how in azure slashed with flame

Dawn had apparelled half the sky

Before they raised their Standard high

And started back the way they came;

How, by a word, a look, a thought,

Untouched, the Unicorn was brought

Into their centre by a priest;

Or how beside the gentle beast

The lady walked; she rode him not.

110

120

Enough for me that I was one

With all that passed that summer's night.

So, with the rising of the sun,

I stopped, and watched them out of sight.

Long after they no more were seen,

I heard triumphant, skirling tunes

On clarionets and bambardoons,

Ringing their way up the ravine,

Grow fainter. Then I turned my face

Away - and O, for many days

Carried a brave warmth in my breast

Towards those fierce mountains in the West

Where lay my path. As for the rest –

Whether the Unicorn did act

As they imagined; if in fact

He fought the Lion round the town;

Whether they gained the promised crown,

Those youths and maidens, and, if so

Whether 'twas guarded or let go

By treason; if the Pigmy brook

Marched in the end, and wrought their will

To strip the roses from the Rood;

Or if he flouts the Lion still,

That Unicorn; or what occurred,

I cannot say: I never heard.

140